





▶ IMPACTS VS. EFFECTIVENES

- Do we know the trade-offs?
- Dispersants effective at the wellhead, surface?
- Empirical data on efficacy, impacts need to be accessible




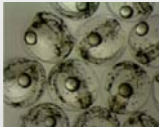



(Fingas, 2013)

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▶ IMPACTS: MORE QUESTIONS

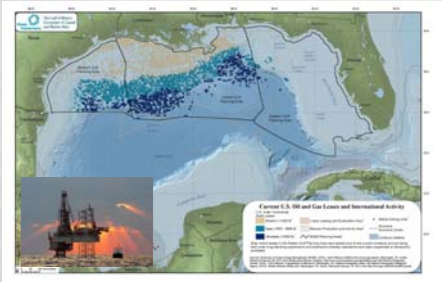

- More harmful combined w/ oil than by itself?
- Concerns about toxicity to organisms remain
- Predict, monitor impacts to biota, food web?

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▶ IMPACTS: GOING FORWARD

- O & G production trending deeper
- Address research gaps, improve monitoring
- Improve transparency of data, results

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