

*CRRC Dispersant Research Seminar, Red Banks, 1-2 February, 2006*

**Panel discussion**  
**On-going and future dispersant research:**

***Chemical (and Physical) Parameters  
that influence on Overall Effectiveness***

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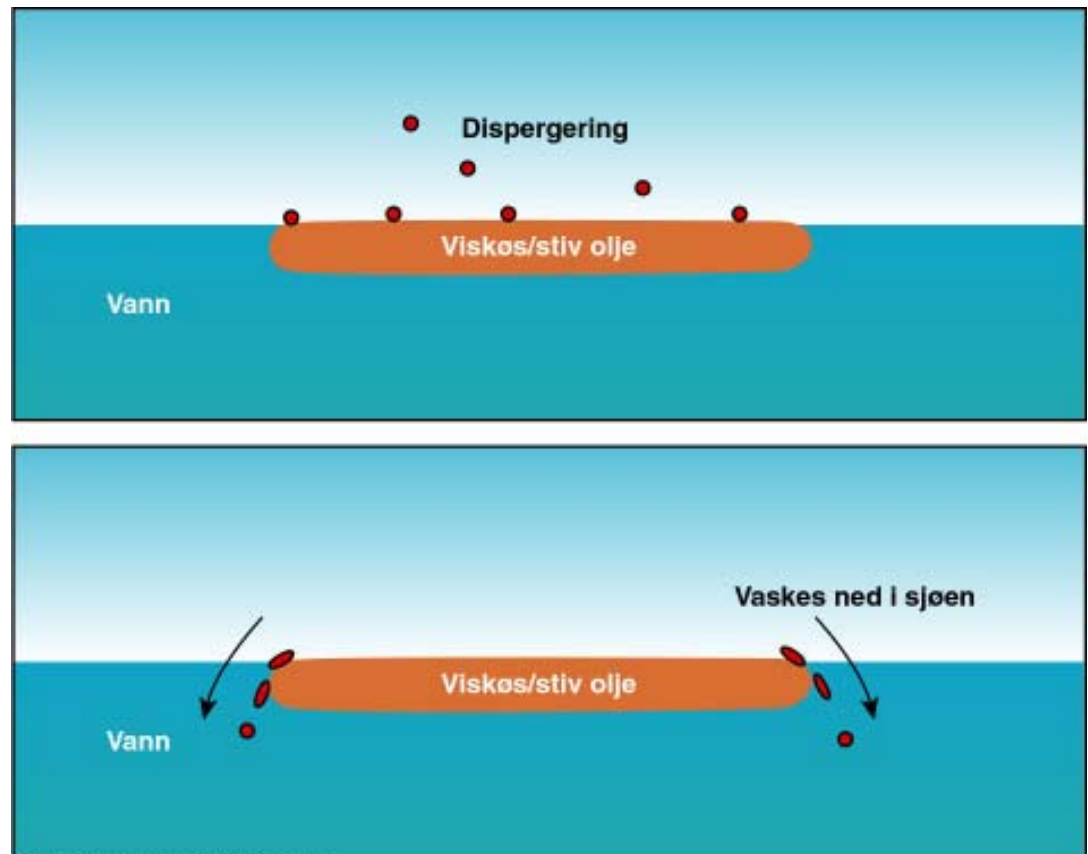
grafisk/admtegrer/div-PSD/bonnex-filmthickness examples-nov-01.ppt

**If "time window" for use of dispersant has passed:**

**Dispersant droplets are not migrating into the oil / emulsion → "Roll off"-effect**

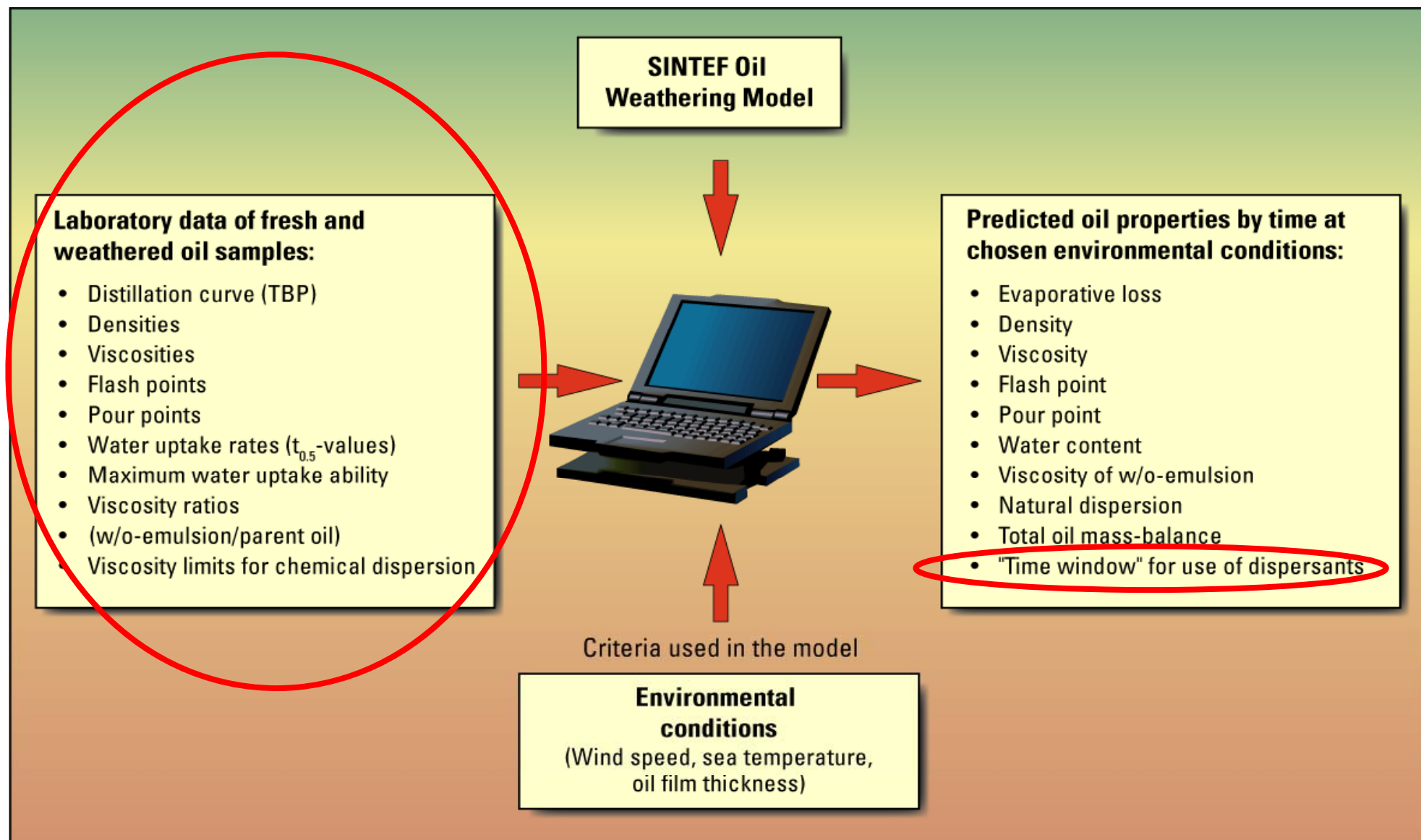
**Due to:**

- 1. Too high viscosity:**  
Is very oil specific:  
1000 → 30 000 cP
- 2. High elasticity (oil is solidifying):**  
If the pour point come  
10 - 15 °C higher  
than sea temperature



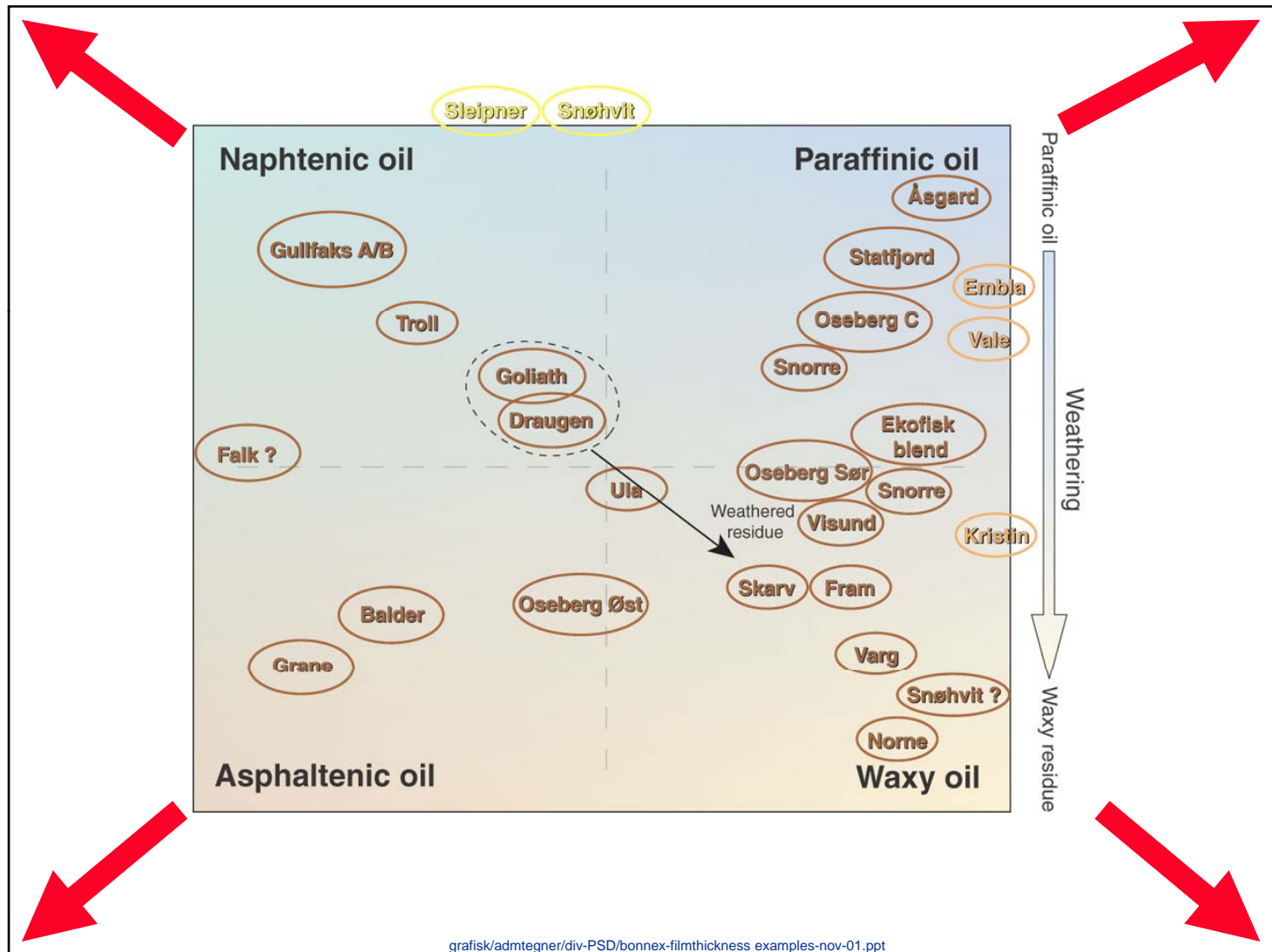
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# Oil Weathering and Dispersibility Methodologies



handboker/grafisk/fig-eng/model-col-eng.ai

# “Categorization of North Sea crude oils (based on laboratory weathering and dispersibility studies)”



# Protocols are available / or basis for further refinements:

- **Bench-scale studies / Protocols**
    - Step-wise weathering of oils
    - Dispersant effectiveness testing / various weathering degree / various mixing energy
  - **Meso-scale basin studies**
  - **Small-scale field tests (cost-effective)**
- ⇒ **Data input to models and scenario simulations**
- ⇒ **Basic input for contingency planning / NEBA / decision-making**
- **Great potential for better inter-laboratory harmonization and co-operation !!**

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# ***Effectiveness of dispersants /dispersibility of oils***

## **Knowledge gaps:**

- 1. Further characterization of the weathering properties and dispersant effectiveness on a wider range of relevant crude oils**  
⇒ basis for further improvements of “general” algorithms  
(more robust predictions without need for extensive lab. studies)
- 2. Better knowledge of the potential for use of dispersants on various heavy fuel bunker oils (different IFO-grades) under different spill situations (i.e. sea temperatures, energy conditions, dosages)**
- 3. Potential for operational use**
  - in cold and ice-covered areas
  - in low-salinity areas (e.g. Baltic, Caspian, near river estuaries)
- 4. Fundamental mechanisms:**
  - oil /dispersant interaction (leaching)
  - breaking waves: natural dispersion / sub-merging of weathered oil

**Here we are on the right track ! (ongoing R&D projects)**

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