# What is Integrated modeling?

### Model:

- Something that represents a process or thing in the real world – an abstraction of reality:
  - Helps us understand, explore or make predictions about the world.
  - Physical Model
  - Rule of thumb
  - Back of the envelope calculation
  - A database

– Complex Computer models.

## **Coupled modeling**

- Two processes are coupled when they both influence each-other:
  - Dynamics of the ocean and atmosphere
  - Populations of different species.
- If the physics are coupled the model may have to be coupled as well.
- In spill response modeling: what is and isn't coupled?

#### Integrated modeling: (for this workshop)

- Flexible definition it's not just one thing.
- Assimilating and presenting what's available.
- Cutting across disciplines.
- Thinking about the whole system.

Different parts of the modeling system working together to answer the questions that decision makers have.

#### What it's not:

• Not one big code.

- Not a "black box" with no interaction with the parts.
- Not a coupled model (but pieces may be).
- We don't expect decision makers to run the models.